

## The civil society sector at a glance: Finland, 1995

Field	Employment	Volunteers	Expenditures	Revenue from:			Total revenue millions*
				Government	Philanthropy	Fees	
Culture and recreation	13%	47%	15%	23%	7%	70%	5,009
Education and research	24%	2%	21%	30%	9%	61%	5,843
Health	22%	5%	27%	66%	3%	31%	6,990
Social services	17%	13%	13%	57%	4%	38%	3,269
Environment	1%	0%	1%	11%	2%	87%	266
Development and housing	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	95%	907
Civic and advocacy	8%	23%	4%	42%	18%	40%	1,328
Philanthropy	0%	0%	0%	4%	13%	84%	17
International activities	0%	0%	0%	30%	8%	61%	50
Religious worship	5%	3%	4%	32%	39%	29%	1,092
Professional and unions	7%	5%	13%	2%	3%	96%	3,971
Not elsewhere classified	0%	1%	0%	3%	3%	94%	188
<b>Totals:</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>28,929</b>
	FTE	FTE	millions*				
	<b>66,043</b>	<b>77,030</b>	<b>22,559</b>				
<b>Totals as a percent of:</b>							
Economically active population	2.5%	2.9%					
Gross domestic product			3.9%				

updated: 1/18/2005

\* Local currency.

"-" = Data not available.

SOURCE: Adapted from Lester M. Salamon, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Associates, *Global Civil Society: Dimensions of the Nonprofit Sector*, Volume Two (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, 2004).

For more information see: Voitto Helander, Harri Laaksonen, Susan Sundback, Helmut K. Anheier, and Lester M. Salamon, "Finland," in *Global Civil Society: Dimensions of the Nonprofit Sector*, Volume One, by Lester M. Salamon, Helmut K. Anheier, Regina List, Stefan Toepler, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Associates (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Center for Civil Society Studies, 1999). Available from: [www.kpbooks.com](http://www.kpbooks.com) or [www.eurospan.co.uk](http://www.eurospan.co.uk).

The Johns Hopkins Comparative Nonprofit Sector Project ([www.jhu.edu/cnp](http://www.jhu.edu/cnp))