

**TABLE 1.**

Volunteering and giving as a share of GDP by country, including gifts to religious worship organizations where available, 1995-2002

**Private Philanthropy Across the World.** Each of these lists provides a different perspective on philanthropic giving patterns in the countries studied by the [Johns Hopkins Comparative Nonprofit Sector Project](#). The first column includes all private philanthropy (giving + volunteering), the second covers only giving (cash and other property gifts), and the third covers only the value of volunteering.

\*Data on volunteering/giving to religious worship organizations not available.

\*\* GDP total adjusted to account for unrecognized value of volunteer work in these calculations.

SOURCE: Lester M. Salamon, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Associates, *Global Civil Society: Dimensions of the Nonprofit Sector, Volume Two* (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, 2004).

Country-specific data, including data published after 2004 can be found in the Center for Civil Society Studies [publications database](#).

Country	All private philanthropy**	Country	Giving	Country	Volunteering**
Netherlands	4.95%	United States	1.85%	Netherlands	4.70%
Sweden *	4.41%	Israel	1.34%	Sweden *	4.03%
U.S.	3.94%	Canada	1.17%	Tanzania	3.30%
Tanzania	3.78%	Argentina	1.09%	Norway	3.18%
U.K.	3.70%	Spain *	0.87%	France	2.98%
Norway	3.42%	Ireland	0.85%	U.K.	2.97%
France	3.21%	U.K.	0.84%	Germany	2.49%
Germany	2.56%	Uganda	0.65%	U.S.	2.18%
Finland	2.43%	Hungary	0.63%	Finland	2.12%
Canada	2.40%	Tanzania	0.61%	Belgium	1.59%
Israel	2.37%	Kenya	0.57%	Australia	1.51%
Argentina	2.36%	Portugal	0.53%	Argentina	1.30%
Spain *	2.10%	Australia	0.51%	Canada	1.26%
Ireland	2.02%	Netherlands	0.49%	Spain *	1.25%
Belgium	2.01%	South Africa	0.47%	Ireland	1.20%
Australia	1.99%	Belgium	0.46%	Israel	1.05%
South Africa	1.29%	Slovakia	0.41%	Philippines	0.96%
Philippines	1.18%	Sweden *	0.40%	South Africa	0.83%
Uganda	1.12%	Finland	0.36%	Italy	0.80%
Kenya	1.05%	Norway	0.35%	Korea, Rep. of	0.78%
Portugal	1.05%	France	0.32%	Austria	0.61%
Korea, Rep. of	0.96%	Colombia *	0.32%	Japan	0.61%
Italy	0.91%	Brazil	0.29%	Portugal	0.53%
Japan	0.82%	Poland	0.28%	Kenya	0.49%
Austria	0.78%	Czech Rep.	0.27%	Uganda	0.48%
Hungary	0.74%	Peru *	0.26%	Romania	0.45%
Czech Rep.	0.70%	Philippines	0.23%	Czech Rep.	0.43%
Colombia *	0.60%	Pakistan	0.23%	India *	0.31%
Romania	0.55%	Japan	0.22%	Colombia *	0.28%
Brazil	0.50%	Korea, Rep. of	0.18%	Brazil	0.21%
Slovakia	0.45%	Austria	0.17%	Pakistan	0.13%
India *	0.39%	Germany	0.13%	Hungary	0.12%
Poland	0.39%	Italy	0.11%	Poland	0.11%
Pakistan	0.36%	Romania	0.10%	Mexico *	0.08%
Peru *	0.33%	India *	0.09%	Peru *	0.06%
Mexico*	0.12%	Mexico *	0.04%	Slovakia	0.04%

**TABLE 2.**

Civil society sector workforce\* as a percent of the economically active population, 36 countries, 1995-2000

\*Excludes religious worship organizations.

SOURCE: Lester M. Salamon, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Associates, *Global Civil Society: Dimensions of the Nonprofit Sector, Volume Two* (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, 2004).

Country-specific data, including data published after 2004 can be found in the Center for Civil Society Studies [publications database](#).

Country	Paid staff	Volunteers	Total
Argentina	2.93%	1.90%	4.84%
Australia	4.43%	1.90%	6.33%
Austria	3.84%	1.07%	4.92%
Belgium	8.62%	2.32%	10.93%
Brazil	1.43%	0.19%	1.62%
Colombia	1.79%	0.56%	2.36%
Czech Rep.	1.32%	0.72%	2.04%
Egypt	2.73%	0.08%	2.81%
Finland	2.42%	2.77%	5.25%
France	3.70%	3.75%	7.55%
Germany	3.54%	2.33%	5.89%
Hungary	0.94%	0.21%	1.15%
India	0.60%	0.76%	1.36%
Ireland	8.28%	2.15%	10.42%
Israel	6.61%	1.40%	8.00%
Italy	2.26%	1.49%	3.76%
Japan	3.19%	1.02%	4.21%
Kenya	1.29%	0.82%	2.11%
Mexico	0.26%	0.13%	0.40%
Morocco	0.72%	0.79%	1.52%
Netherlands	9.21%	5.07%	14.40%
Norway	2.69%	4.35%	7.20%
Pakistan	0.59%	0.40%	0.99%
Peru	1.55%	0.94%	2.50%
Philippines	0.68%	1.18%	1.88%
Poland	0.64%	0.17%	0.80%
Romania	0.35%	0.44%	0.79%
Slovakia	0.57%	0.24%	0.82%
South Africa	1.84%	1.59%	3.45%
South Korea	1.88%	0.55%	2.43%
Spain	2.82%	1.48%	4.31%
Sweden	1.74%	5.11%	7.10%
Tanzania	0.52%	1.54%	2.08%
Uganda	0.92%	1.33%	2.27%
United Kingdom	4.84%	3.63%	8.54%
United States	6.28%	3.49%	9.80%
<b>Developing / transitional</b>	<b>1.18%</b>	<b>0.73%</b>	<b>1.91%</b>
<b>Developed</b>	<b>4.65%</b>	<b>2.71%</b>	<b>7.41%</b>
<b>36 country average</b>	<b>2.72%</b>	<b>1.61%</b>	<b>4.36%</b>

**TABLE 3.**

Volunteering, 36 countries,  
1995-2000

\*See methodological appendix for estimating procedures.

SOURCE: Lester M. Salamon, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Associates, *Global Civil Society: Dimensions of the Nonprofit Sector, Volume Two* (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, 2004).

Country-specific data, including data published after 2004 can be found in the Center for Civil Society Studies [publications database](#).

Country	Value of volunteer work	People volunteering*	
	(millions US \$)	number (thousands)	percent of adult population
Argentina	\$2,693.2	1,913	8%
Australia	\$4,484.8	1,832	13%
Austria	\$1,380.4	550	8%
Belgium	\$4,197.7	809	10%
Brazil	\$754.1	6,483	6%
Colombia	\$229.1	1,149	5%
Czech Rep.	\$196.4	381	5%
Egypt	\$22.1	233	1%
Finland	\$2,657.5	326	8%
France	\$41,929.6	6,536	14%
Germany	\$48,433.0	7,071	10%
Hungary	\$49.7	277	3%
India	\$1,355.9	16,490	2%
Ireland	\$715.6	293	11%
Israel	\$894.7	235	6%
Italy	\$8,290.7	2,048	4%
Japan	\$23,354.8	485	0.5%
Kenya	\$52.0	955	6%
Mexico	\$219.6	30	0.1%
Morocco	\$98.4	699	4%
Netherlands	\$16,991.6	1,962	16%
Norway	\$4,255.8	1,847	52%
Pakistan	\$68.1	133	0.2%
Peru	\$38.2	729	5%
Philippines	\$775.9	2,833	6%
Poland	\$150.8	3,614	12%
Romania	\$155.0	325	2%
Slovakia	\$7.3	149	4%
South Africa	\$960.5	2,659	9%
South Korea	\$2,433.2	1,204	3%
Spain	\$7,055.1	1,681	5%
Sweden	\$10,206.1	2,009	28%
Tanzania	\$289.5	2,092	11%
Uganda	\$30.5	2,606	23%
United Kingdom	\$21,976.2	14,357	30%
United States	\$109,012.6	44,564	22%
Total	\$316,415.6	131,557	-
<b>Developing / transitional country average</b>			<b>6%</b>
<b>Developed country average</b>			<b>15%</b>
<b>All-country average</b>			<b>10%</b>

**TABLE 4.**

Civil society sector FTE workforce, by field, 36 countries, 1995-2000

SOURCE: Lester M. Salamon, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Associates, *Global Civil Society: Dimensions of the Nonprofit Sector, Volume Two* (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, 2004).

Country-specific data, including data published after 2004 can be found in the Center for Civil Society Studies [publications database](#).

Country	Culture	Education	Health	Social Services	Environment	Development	Civic / Advocacy	Foundations	International	Professional	n.e.c.	Total (thousands)
<b>Percent of total civil society workforce*</b>												
Argentina	13.8	31.5	9.8	13.5	1.6	15.7	1.8	0.1	0.8	8.2	3.2	659.4
Australia	22.7	17.9	14.9	23.6	1.4	10.4	2.9	0.2	0.4	3.3	2.4	579.7
Austria												184.3
Belgium	11.1	30.5	23.9	22.9	0.5	8.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.0	456.9
Brazil	15.1	35.1	17.5	19.2	0.2	3.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	8.6	0.3	1173.8
Colombia	7.5	20.2	15.3	18.7	0.8	18.5	1.6	1.5	0.1	14.9	0.9	377.6
Czech Rep.	35.8	10.6	11.9	13.1	6.1	6.7	3.5	2.2	1.4	8.6	0.0	115.1
Egypt												629.2
Finland	32.6	12.4	13.1	15.5	0.7	1.6	16.8	0.2	0.4	6.2	0.4	137.6
France	30.0	14.6	9.2	27.4	5.0	4.7	1.9	0.6	2.4	4.3	0.0	1981.5
Germany	19.7	7.6	21.8	27.2	2.8	4.4	3.3	1.0	1.6	4.2	6.4	2418.9
Hungary	36.8	8.9	4.7	15.1	2.2	11.3	2.3	3.7	1.0	14.0	0.0	54.8
India	12.2	39.3	12.0	31.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	6035.0
Ireland	10.5	43.0	23.3	13.0	0.9	5.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.7	0.3	150.3
Israel	8.6	41.4	27.2	16.0	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.0	176.7
Italy	23.9	14.8	18.0	26.1	1.2	3.6	3.0	0.8	0.6	6.7	1.2	950.1
Japan	5.5	18.5	37.3	17.3	0.7	1.9	0.5	1.1	1.6	5.0	10.7	2835.2
Kenya	4.7	10.8	10.1	18.6	4.0	20.2	5.3	0.3	0.0	1.5	24.5	287.3
Mexico	6.4	30.7	8.4	16.3	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.0	33.6	0.0	141.0
Morocco												157.9
Netherlands	17.2	23.1	29.5	20.3	2.0	1.7	2.9	0.2	1.2	1.8	0.0	1051.8
Norway	41.2	11.2	6.0	14.0	0.6	4.3	6.3	0.2	2.9	13.1	0.3	163.0
Pakistan	5.2	56.6	10.4	8.0	0.3	7.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	442.7
Peru	2.5	45.2	2.6	38.3	0.4	8.8	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	210.0
Philippines	5.6	30.5	2.0	6.2	2.1	21.3	1.7	1.0	0.4	29.3	0.0	517.6
Poland	32.7	22.2	6.7	19.5	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	10.8	3.0	154.6
Romania	28.6	15.1	8.5	32.2	2.2	2.4	3.8	1.0	4.0	2.4	0.0	83.9
Slovakia	37.0	20.4	1.9	10.1	9.0	1.1	3.8	5.6	0.9	9.1	1.1	23.0
South Africa	17.6	5.5	10.0	25.6	5.9	17.9	15.9	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	562.4
South Korea	4.9	40.5	25.8	15.5	0.0	0.0	9.9	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	535.4
Spain	15.2	20.6	10.5	30.8	3.0	9.2	5.9	0.1	2.6	1.8	0.2	728.8
Sweden	45.5	6.8	0.9	10.5	2.1	4.4	10.2	0.2	2.3	15.4	1.7	342.9
Tanzania	10.3	11.7	10.5	16.4	10.6	12.8	7.1	7.8	3.9	3.2	5.8	330.9
Uganda	22.7	12.8	6.7	28.8	1.0	20.2	0.5	1.0	0.2	3.3	2.6	228.6
U.K.	27.5	25.4	8.0	16.0	2.4	12.5	1.8	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.2	2536.0
U.S.	9.0	18.5	34.2	22.1	1.0	4.0	4.9	1.0	0.3	3.9	1.1	13549.1
<b>Developing/transitional</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>12720.2</b>
<b>Developed</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>28242.7</b>
<b>36 countries</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>40962.8</b>



**TABLE 5.**

Civil society sector sources of support, with and without volunteers, 34 countries, 1995-2000

SOURCE: Lester M. Salamon, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Associates, *Global Civil Society: Dimensions of the Nonprofit Sector, Volume Two* (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, 2004).

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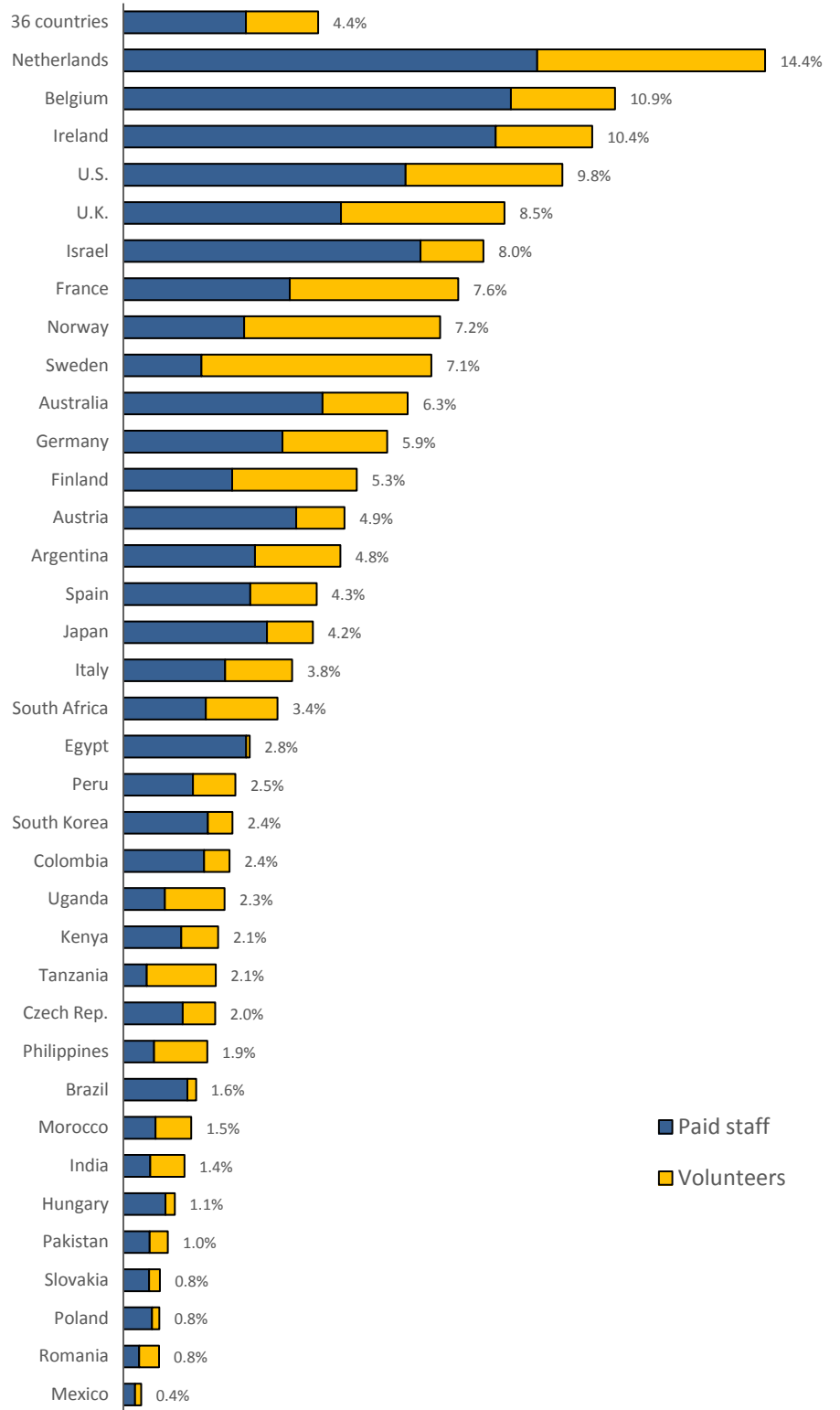
Country	Government	Philanthropy	Fees	Millions US\$	Government	Philanthropy	Fees	Millions US\$
Argentina	19.5%	7.5%	73.1%	\$13,321	16.2%	23.0%	60.8%	\$16,014
Australia	31.2%	6.3%	62.5%	\$19,810	25.4%	23.6%	51.0%	\$24,295
Austria	50.4%	6.1%	43.5%	\$6,262	41.3%	23.1%	35.6%	\$7,643
Belgium	76.8%	4.7%	18.6%	\$25,576	65.9%	18.1%	16.0%	\$29,773
Brazil	15.5%	10.7%	73.8%	\$11,390	14.5%	16.3%	69.2%	\$12,144
Colombia	14.9%	14.9%	70.2%	\$1,719	13.1%	24.9%	62.0%	\$1,948
Czech Rep.	39.4%	14.0%	46.6%	\$860	32.1%	30.0%	37.9%	\$1,056
Finland	36.2%	5.9%	57.9%	\$6,064	25.2%	34.6%	40.3%	\$8,722
France	57.8%	7.5%	34.6%	\$57,304	33.4%	46.6%	20.0%	\$99,234
Germany	64.3%	3.4%	32.3%	\$94,454	42.5%	36.2%	21.3%	\$142,887
Hungary	27.1%	18.4%	54.6%	\$1,433	26.2%	21.1%	52.7%	\$1,483
India	36.1%	12.9%	51.0%	\$3,026	24.9%	39.9%	35.2%	\$4,382
Ireland	77.2%	7.0%	15.8%	\$5,017	67.6%	18.6%	13.8%	\$5,732
Israel	63.9%	10.2%	25.8%	\$10,947	59.1%	17.0%	23.9%	\$11,842
Italy	36.6%	2.8%	60.6%	\$39,356	30.2%	19.7%	50.1%	\$47,647
Japan	45.2%	2.6%	52.1%	\$258,959	41.5%	10.7%	47.8%	\$282,314
Kenya	4.8%	14.2%	81.0%	\$404	4.3%	23.9%	71.8%	\$456
Mexico	8.5%	6.3%	85.2%	\$1,554	7.5%	17.9%	74.7%	\$1,774
Netherlands	59.0%	2.4%	38.6%	\$60,399	46.1%	23.9%	30.1%	\$77,391
Norway	35.0%	6.9%	58.1%	\$5,640	20.0%	46.9%	33.1%	\$9,895
Pakistan	6.0%	42.9%	51.1%	\$310	4.9%	53.1%	41.9%	\$378
Peru	18.1%	12.2%	69.8%	\$1,272	17.5%	14.7%	67.7%	\$1,310
Philippines	5.2%	3.2%	91.6%	\$1,103	3.1%	43.2%	53.7%	\$1,878
Poland	24.1%	15.5%	60.4%	\$2,620	22.8%	20.1%	57.1%	\$2,771
Romania	45.0%	26.5%	28.5%	\$130	20.5%	66.5%	13.0%	\$285
Slovakia	21.9%	23.3%	54.9%	\$295	21.3%	25.1%	53.5%	\$302
South Africa	44.2%	24.2%	31.7%	\$2,386	31.5%	45.9%	22.6%	\$3,346
South Korea	24.3%	4.4%	71.4%	\$19,753	21.6%	14.9%	63.5%	\$22,186
Spain	32.1%	18.8%	49.0%	\$25,778	25.2%	36.3%	38.5%	\$32,833
Sweden	28.7%	9.1%	62.3%	\$10,599	14.6%	53.7%	31.7%	\$20,805
Tanzania	27.0%	20.0%	53.1%	\$263	12.8%	61.9%	25.3%	\$552
Uganda	7.1%	38.2%	54.7%	\$108	5.5%	51.8%	42.7%	\$139
U.K.	46.7%	8.8%	44.6%	\$78,220	36.4%	28.8%	34.8%	\$100,196
U.S.	30.5%	12.9%	56.6%	\$566,960	25.6%	26.9%	47.4%	\$675,973
<b>Developing/ transitional</b>	<b>21.6%</b>	<b>17.2%</b>	<b>61.3%</b>	-	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>33.0%</b>	<b>50.3%</b>	-
<b>Developed</b>	<b>48.2%</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>44.6%</b>	-	<b>37.5%</b>	<b>29.0%</b>	<b>33.5%</b>	-
<b>34 countries</b>	<b>34.1%</b>	<b>12.5%</b>	<b>53.4%</b>	-	<b>26.5%</b>	<b>31.1%</b>	<b>42.4%</b>	-

**FIGURE 1.**

Civil society organization workforce as a share of the economically active population, by country, 1995-2000

SOURCE: Lester M. Salamon, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Associates, *Global Civil Society: Dimensions of the Nonprofit Sector, Volume Two* (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, 2004).

Country-specific data, including data published after 2004 can be found in the Center for Civil Society Studies [publications database](#).



Percent of economically active population

**FIGURE 2.**

Civil society organization workforce as a share of the economically active population, by level of development, 1995-2000

SOURCE: Lester M. Salamon, S. Wojciech Sokolowski, and Associates, *Global Civil Society: Dimensions of the Nonprofit Sector, Volume Two* (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, 2004).

Country-specific data, including data published after 2004 can be found in the Center for Civil Society Studies [publications database](#).

