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The following signs and conversion rates are used in this book:

billion = thousand million
· = decimal point
1 ECU = 1.273 U.S.$ (1990)
1 U.S.$ = 0.785 ECU (1990)
The emerging nonprofit sector
An overview
Lester M. Salamon and Helmut K. Anheier

'There is hardly a day that passes in the course of my work with the European Commission, the European Parliament, and the national governments without my drawing on the findings in *The emerging nonprofit sector* ... *The emerging nonprofit sector* has helped us find the lost continent of the social economy in Europe.'

John Richardson
Executive Director, European Foundation Centre

*'The emerging nonprofit sector will form the basis of all future serious cross-national study of the not-for-profit sector.*'

Dr. Stanley N. Katz
President American Council of Learned Societies

*'The emerging nonprofit sector is an excellent contribution to public understanding of the nonprofit sector at the international level.*'

James Joseph
U.S. Ambassador to South Africa and former President, U.S. Council on Foundations

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